Precalculus

2.7 Homework

For each rational function, do the following:

- a) Write the function with the numerator and denominator completely factored.
- b) State the domain.
- c) Write the function in simplest form.
- d) Find the x- and y-intercepts.
- e) Find any holes.
- f) Find the vertical asymptotes.
- g) Find the horizontal or oblique asymptote or the higher-degree function that the ends approach.
- h) Neatly draw the graph of the function. Label at least 3 points on the graph.

1.
$$R(x) = \frac{x+1}{x(x+4)}$$
 2. $R(x) = \frac{2x+4}{x-1}$ 3. $R(x) = \frac{6}{x^2 - 2x - 8}$

4. $R(x) = \frac{x^2 + x - 12}{x^2 - x - 6}$ 5. $R(x) = \frac{x^4 - 1}{x^2 - 4}$

Hint:
$$x^4 - 1$$
 is a difference of squares

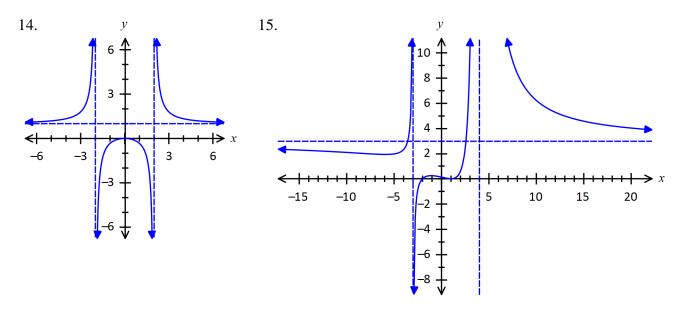
7
$$H(x) = x^3 - 1$$
 Hint: $A^3 = B^3 = (A - B)(A^2 + AB + B^2)$

7. $H(x) = \frac{x^3 - 1}{x^2 - 9}$ Hint: $A^3 - B^3 = (A - B)(A^2 + AB + B^2)$ 6. $G(x) = \frac{2-x}{(x-1)^2}$

8.
$$H(x) = \frac{2x^2 + 2x - 4}{x^2 + 3x - 4}$$
 9. $R(x) = \frac{-4}{(x+1)(x^2 - 9)}$ 10. $F(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x+2}$

11.
$$F(x) = \frac{6x^2 - x - 15}{2x^2 - x - 6}$$
 12. $G(x) = \frac{x^2 - x - 12}{x + 1}$ 13. $R(x) = \frac{-3x + 6}{x^2 - 4}$

Write an equation for a rational function that might have the given graph.



16. The concentration C of a certain drug in a patient's bloodstream t minutes after injection is given by

$$C(t) = \frac{50t}{t^2 + 25}$$

- a) Find the horizontal asymptote of C(t). What happens to the concentration of the drug as *t* increases?
- b) Using your graphing calculator, graph C(t).
- c) Using your graphing calculator, determine when the concentration of the drug is the highest.
- 17. UPS has hired you to design a closed box with a square base that has a volume of 10,000 cubic inches. See the illustration.
 - a) Express the surface area *A* of the box as a function of *x*.
 - b) Using your graphing calculator, graph A(x).
 - c) What is the minimum amount of cardboard that can be used to construct the box?
 - d) What are the dimensions of the box that minimize the surface area?

